

Mid-Cap & Small Cap Sector Analysis

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# **Catch them young**



- General perception: small caps and mid caps considered extremely risky, very difficult to predict the earnings, less competitive, poor governance, etc
- Efficient market theory and mid/small caps
- Better returns than large cap. Risk adjusted returns ?
- Fundamental analysis the recommended approach. Technicals may not work in mid/small caps
- Mid/Small caps require a detailed primary analysis, field studies, management visits not only before investing; but on continuous basis post investment
- Typical characteristics to look for: sound management, leadership position in respective segment, high entry barriers, unique selling points to customers, better return ratios, etc.
- The real opportunity comes when a couple of your investments become mega companies.
- Recently one of the small cap funds of DSP Blackrock stopped taking new inflows into funds

# Mid-cap & Small-cap Performances



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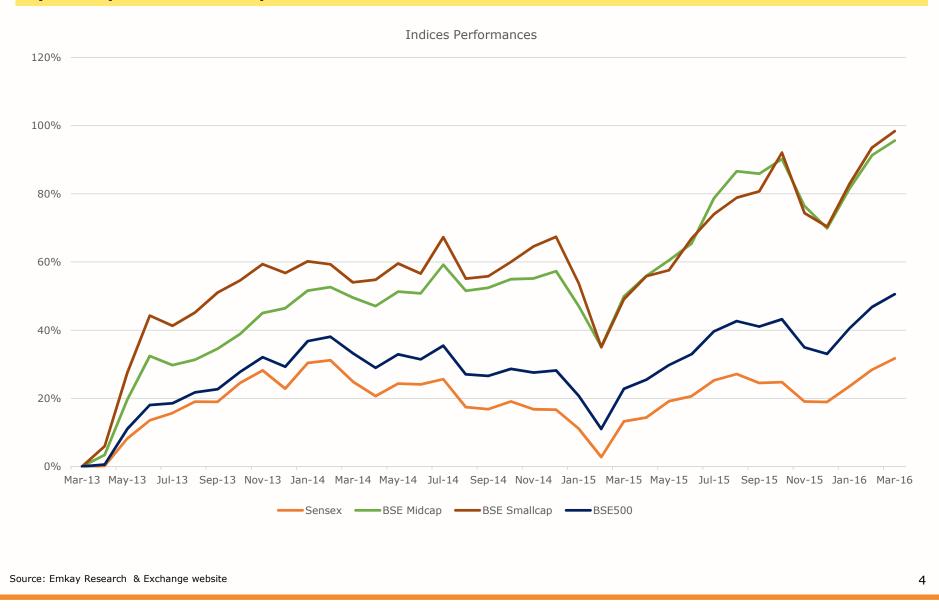
### Emkay Universe v/s. Indices (Q3FY17 financials)

Parameters>	Net Sales Growth	Ebitda Growth	EBITDA Margin growth	EBIT margin growth	Adjusted PBT Growth	Adjusted PAT Growth	Interest Cost Growth	Tax Growth
Sensex	6.7%	4.8%	-35 bps	-54 bps	2.4%	1.6%	18.0%	6.4%
NIFTY	7.0%	6.6%	-6 bps	-27 bps	4.2%	3.7%	20.1%	6.4%
BSE 500	7.8%	7.9%	2 bps	5 bps	10.5%	8.1%	6.8%	18.0%
BSE 200	9.1%	8.6%	-8 bps	-5 bps	10.6%	7.1%	10.9%	20.4%
BSE100	8.0%	11.0%	52 bps	48 bps	13.2%	7.9%	10.1%	28.9%
NSE Midcap	11.2%	6.5%	-61 bps	-56 bps	18.5%	25.0%	5.6%	0.1%
BSE 500 ex-Nifty	8.6%	9.7%	15 bps	40 bps	23.7%	16.4%	1.3%	48.8%
BSE 200 ex-Nifty	12.6%	12.7%	2 bps	39 bps	29.9%	16.2%	4.7%	95.8%
BSE 100 ex-Nifty	12.4%	30.4%	283 bps	349 bps	94.4%	35.2%	-1.3%	
Emkay Universe	6.3%	12.0%	101 bps	93 bps	12.6%	5.1%	18.0%	38.5%
Emkay Large Cap	7.1%	13.0%	108 bps	101 bps	13.1%	4.5%	22.7%	44.2%
Emkay Mid Cap	2.7%	3.5%	16 bps	16 bps	4.1%	3.6%	7.0%	1.4%
Emkay Small Cap	1.7%	10.7%	104 bps	79 bps	18.4%	24.1%	-2.8%	5.5%
Emkay Universe ex Top 3 Cos	5.0%	4.9%	-2 bps	-24 bps	2.1%	-3.8%	17.2%	25.8%
Emkay Universe ex Top 5 Cos	4.3%	3.5%	-16 bps	-41 bps	-0.7%	-7.1%	18.0%	24.3%
Emkay Universe ex Top 3 and Bottom 3 Cos	7.0%	12.8%	115 bps	99 bps	13.6%	7.3%	17.2%	39.5%
Emkay Universe ex Top 5 and Bottom 5 Cos	5.4%	10.5%	101 bps	82 bps	10.1%	8.5%	16.5%	18.0%

Source: Emkay Research & Exchange website



**3yrs comparative Indices performance** 





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#### **BSE 100**



**BSE Auto** 





#### **BSE Capital Goods**



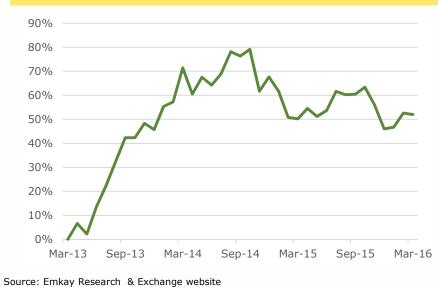


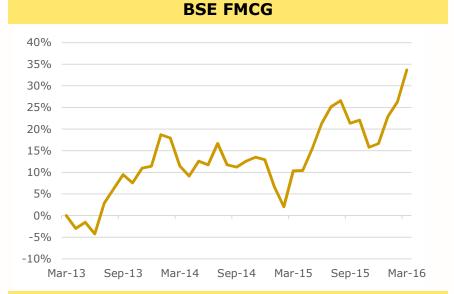
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#### **BSE Consumer Durables**



#### **BSE Healthcare**





#### **BSE Information Technology**





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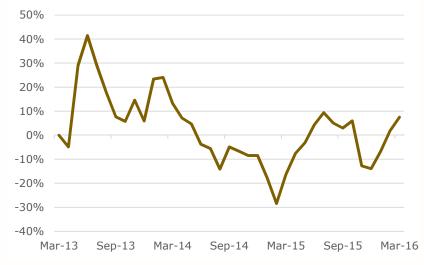
**BSE Power** 





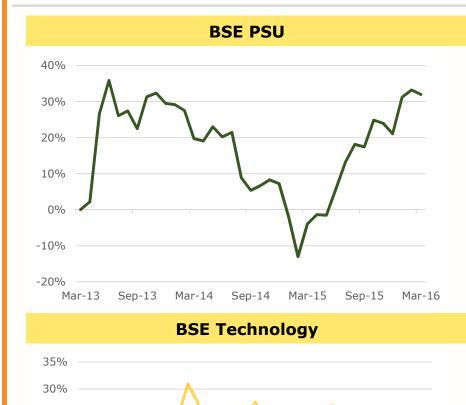
**BSE Oil & Gas** 

**BSE Realty** 





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Nifty



Source: Emkay Research & Exchange website

Sep-13

Mar-14

Sep-14

Mar-15

Sep-15

Mar-16

25%

20%

15%

10%

5%

0%

-5%

Mar-13

### **Indices Returns**



#### **Indices Returns**

	Returns						
Indices	1 yr	2 yrs	3yrs	5 yrs			
Sensex	16.4%	5.5%	31.7%	69.4%			
BSE Midcap	30.5%	30.8%	95.6%	118.3%			
BSE Smallcap	33.1%	28.8%	98.4%	111.6%			
BSE100	20.3%	9.5%	40.5%	77.3%			
BSE200	21.4%	11.9%	47.6%	83.4%			
BSE500	22.6%	13.0%	50.6%	84.8%			
BSE Auto	23.2%	15.2%	67.0%	118.9%			
BSE Cap Goods	24.9%	-7.1%	33.7%	60.2%			
BSE Consumer Durables	27.9%	40.9%	124.9%	129.3%			
BSE FMCG	21.2%	19.9%	33.7%	107.4%			
BSE Healthcare	1.2%	-11.3%	52.0%	131.3%			
BSE IT	-8.0%	-8.1%	19.2%	72.2%			
BSE Metal	57.2%	25.2%	17.9%	4.5%			
BSE O&G	45.3%	43.0%	40.3%	64.6%			
BSE Power	25.6%	4.8%	29.3%	6.7%			
BSE Realty	28.5%	-5.2%	7.5%	-11.2%			
BSE PSU	37.3%	10.2%	32.0%	14.7%			
BSE Tech	-4.9%	-7.2%	18.3%	62.9%			

	Returns						
Indices	1 yr	2 yrs	3yrs	5 yrs			
Nifty	17.9%	7.4%	36.1%	72.2%			
Nifty Midcap 100	32.7%	30.2%	96.5%	119.5%			
Nifty Smallcap 100	39.6%	21.3%	84.7%	101.4%			
Nifty100	20.0%	10.3%	42.5%	80.8%			
Nifty200	21.3%	11.5%	46.6%	82.7%			
Nifty 500	22.6%	13.3%	51.4%	87.3%			
Nifty Auto	23.2%	15.6%	71.7%	136.8%			
Nifty Bank	30.2%	15.4%	65.0%	105.8%			
Nifty Energy	34.8%	37.4%	36.4%	50.3%			
Nifty FMCG	20.4%	19.7%	31.6%	96.0%			
Nifty Infra	19.9%	-6.0%	16.9%	21.8%			
Nifty Media	33.6%	41.6%	72.9%	151.6%			
Nifty Pharma	-4.5%	-18.3%	37.5%	108.3%			
Nifty Realty	34.5%	-2.6%	11.3%	-11.9%			

## **Screener result**



3 yrs CAGR

CAGR growth - 3yr	Net Sales	EBITDA	Adj. PAT
200-500	12.69%	20.60%	36.25%
500-1000	9.77%	19.60%	47.99%
1000-1500	12.52%	20.80%	30.53%
1500-2000	17.70%	27.33%	38.89%
2000-2500	16.04%	30.22%	70.87%

#### **Price Performance**

Mcap Range	3 mnths	6 mnths	1 yr	3 yrs
200-500	1.1%	2.5%	26.4%	369.1%
500-1000	-1.6%	8.2%	20.9%	303.2%
1000-1500	-7.2%	4.5%	29.7%	282.9%
1500-2000	-4.7%	1.6%	13.6%	316.1%
2000-2500	-3.0%	6.6%	30.5%	325.9%
BSE 500	-4.8%	2.4%	10.6%	51.1%

# **Indian Tile Industry**



- Indian tile industry size Rs26000 cr and growing at 12%-15% p.a.
- World capacity 14000 m sq mtrs with China 40%, Brazil 7% and India 6% share
- With 900 m sq m capacity, the Indian industry is the third largest industry in the world
- More than 600 manufacturers in India with 90% located in Morbi (Gujarat)
- 50% of the industry is unorganised
- 59% ceramic tile, 36% polished vitrified tiles and 5% Glazed vitrified tiles
- India's per capital consumption of tile is 0.54 sq m while that of China and Brazil and 3 sq mtrs and 4 sq mtrs respectively.
- 15% replacement market while 30% in China
- Exports growing faster but at a low base
- Organised players very few: Kajaria, Somany, Johnson, AGL and Orient Bell
- Key to success: Branding, distribution, cost efficiency, outsourcing capability



### **Peer Comparision**

	AGL	Somany	Kajaria	Orient Bell
Capacity (mn sq mtr per annum)	30.0	60.3	68.6	29.0
- Own	26.4	25.6	45.3	24.0
- JV	2.4	25.7	23.3	
- Outsource	1.2	9.0		5.0
Sanitarware (pcs pa)	-	303000		
Faucet (mn pcs)	-	-	1	
FY17 Annualised (Rscr)				
Sales	906	1807	2502	558
EBITDA	112	175	491	43
РАТ	32	87	251	9
Cash PAT	65	120	332	22
EBITDA%	12.4	9.7	19.6	7.7
PAT%	3.5	4.8	10.0	1.5
Sept16 B/S (Rs cr)				
NW	380.0	460.7	1130.3	131.4
Debt	391.0	281.0	389.0	113.5
Cash	21.0	111.3	19.6	5.7
D/E	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.8



	AGL	Somany	Kajaria	Orient Bell
Domestic%	95	96	98	
Export%	5	4	2	
Export to number of countries	53	55		
Insti	65	35	30	
Retail	35	65	70	
Dealer/Subdealers	5300	1500 Dealers,8500 sub dealers	1100 Dealers/4000 Associates	4242
EBOs/Showrooms	106 (90 EBOs, 16 Display)	190		109
Ν	21	39		
w	34	12		
S	34	29		
E	11	16		
Inventory Days	113	39	59	
Debtor Days	65	69	40	
Creditor Days	89	66	58	
Core WC Cycle	89	43	41	0



	AGL	Somany	Kajaria	Orient Bell
Plant Locations	IDAR	KASSAR, Haryana	Sikandrabad,UP	Sikandrabad, UP
	DALPUR	KADI, Gujarat	Gailpur, Raj	Dora, Gujarat
	DHOLKA		Malootana, Raj	Hoskote, Karnataka
	MORBI		Morbi, Guj	
	MEHSANA		Vijayawada, AP	
PRODUCTS	CERAMIC TILES	CERAMIC TILES	CERAMIC TILES	CERAMIC TILES
	VITRIFIED TILES GRESTEK	VITRIFIED TILES SANITARYWARF	VITRIFIED TILES SANITARY WARF	VITRIFIED TILES SANITARYWARE
	MARBLE QUARTZ		FAUCET	FAUCET
Tiles	81%	-	-	-
Marble & Quartz	19%	-	-	-
Vitrified	61.0	51.4		19
GVT	18.0			
Double Charge	23.0			
PVT	20.0			
Ceramics	39.0	48.6		81



	AGL	Somany	Kajaria	Orient Bell
CMP (Rs)	359.0	660.0	563.5	163.1
Мсар	1080.2	2798.4	8954.0	231.4
EV	1450.2	2968.1	9323.4	339.2
P/E	34.2	32.3	35.6	26.8
EV/Sales	1.6	1.6	3.7	0.6
Mcap/Sales	1.2	1.5	3.6	0.4
EV/EBITDA	12.9	16.9	19.0	7.9
FY17E ROE%	7.9	17.3	20.1	6.3



### Somany Ceramics Valuations – Preferential Issue

(Rs. in Mn; except for per share data)

	Somany Ceramics#				Kajaria Ceramics\$			
	FY12	FY13	FY14E	FY15E	FY12	FY13	FY14E	FY15E
Net sales	8,790	10,462	12,425	16,027	13,130	16,120	18,293	20,012
EBITDA	741	871	803	1,135	2,064	2,446	2,851	3,162
PAT	254	316	264	464	819	1,078	1,387	1,607
<u>Margins</u>								
EBITDA	8.4%	8.3%	6.5%	7.1%	15.7%	15.2%	15.6%	15.8%
PAT	2.9%	3.0%	2.1%	2.9%	6.2%	6.7%	7.6%	8.0%
<u>As on Jan-2014</u>								
СМР	117.00				300.00			
Мсар	4,036.1				23,838.0			
Valuation	*******				*******			
P/E	15.9x	12.8x	15.3x	8.7x	29.1x	22.1x	17.2x	14.8x
Mcap/Sales	0.5x	0.4x	0.3x	0.3x	1.8x	1.5x	1.3x	1.2x

Source: Bloomberg



#### Somany Ceramics Valuations – QIP

(Rs. in Mn; except for per share data)

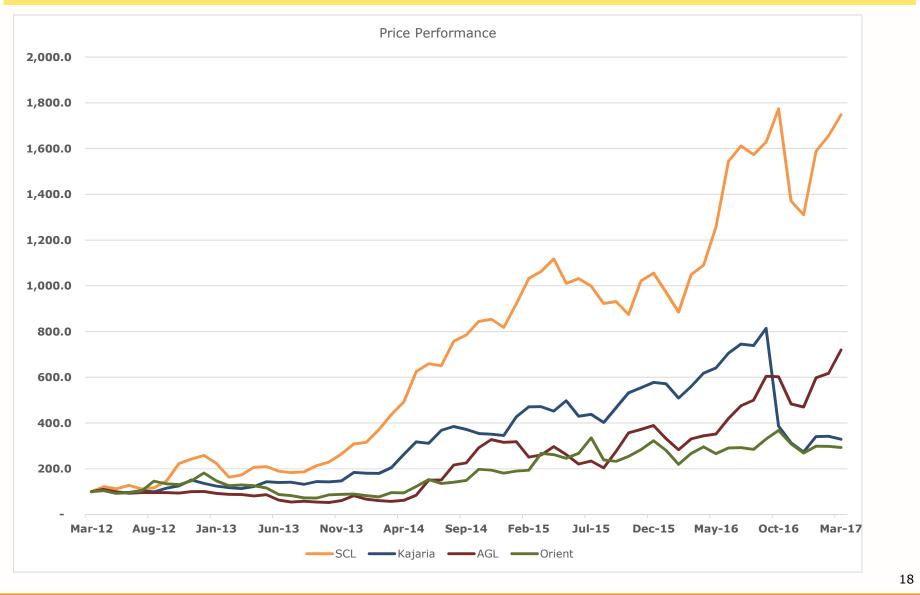
	Somany Ceramics#				Kajaria Ceramics\$			
	FY14	FY15E	FY16E	FY17E	FY14	FY15E	FY16E	FY17E
Net sales	12,629	15,302	18,431	22,145	21,184	22,190	27,597	32,684
EBITDA	868	973	1,265	1,618	3,329	3,467	4,380	5,214
PAT	282	446	635	858	1,661	1,712	2,220	2,715
<u>Margins</u>								
EBITDA	6.9%	6.4%	6.9%	7.3%	15.7%	15.6%	15.9%	16.0%
PAT	2.2%	2.9%	3.4%	3.9%	7.8%	7.7%	8.0%	8.3%
As on 16-Mar-2015								
СМР	370.00				775.00			
Мсар	14,370.8				61,581.5			
Valuation								
P/E	44.8x	31.1x	21.1x	16.1x	35.6x	36.0x	27.7x	22.4x
Mcap/Sales	1.1x	0.9x	0.8x	0.6x	2.9x	2.8x	2.2x	1.9x

Source: Bloomberg

## **Price Performance**



Price performance chart of SCL, Kajaria, AGL & Orient



### **Thank You**



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