International Financial Services Center- IFSC

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Agenda

Regulatory framework

- What is SEZ?
- What is IFSC?
- Moon SEZ Association with BSE as Consultants
- Comparison between tax incentives of SEZ

What is there for Capital Markets Intermediaries

- Types of Intermediaries allowed
- Permissible securities
- Nature of client

Setting up of IFSC Unit & Business Opportunities

- Approval Process
- Form F
- Letter of Approval
- Business Opportunities from IFSC
 Questions

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- IFSC Authority Act 2019
- FAQ

01

Regulatory Framework



What is SEZ?

- Duty free enclave
- Deemed to be a foreign territory
- Economic laws more liberal
- To attract foreign investments in to India
- Deemed to be a airport, port, Land Custom stations, and Inland container depot under the Customs Act.
- Financial Services ,Manufacturing, Servicing, trading, re-conditioning, repair etc are allowed
- Govern by SEZ Act and Rules.

What is IFSC?

- IFSC : As per Section 2 (q) of SEZ Act, 2005,
- Approve IFSC As per Sub section (1) of Section 18 of SEZ Act
- Section 18(2) of SEZ Act IFSC Policy made by Regulator
- Deal with Financial Products and services across borders
- London, New York and Singapore can be counted as global financial centres.
- Many emerging IFSCs around the world, such as Shanghai and Dubai
- IFSC Unit will be treated as Person resident outside India.
- Financial institution or branch of a financial institution in the IFSC is equal to branch Outside of India

How we have assisted BSE for setting up IFSC Unit

INDIA INX and INDIA ICC



things got expedited)

Clientele IFSC Units – Gift city, Gandhinagar



Clientele IFSC Units – Gift city, Gandhinagar

MOTILAL OSWAL Bruestment Services	StockHolding [®] We look after everything	Standard Standard Chartered		

Comparison between SEZ and IFSC on Taxation front

	SEZ	IFSC	
	SEZ Units	IFSC Units	
ng ment, ction ration e	 Exemption from: 1. Custom Duty 2. GST under Zero Rated 3. Exemption from Stamp duty etc. as per State Govt. Policy 	 Exemption from: Custom Duty GST under Zero Rated Exemption from Securities transaction tax leviable under sec. 98 of Finance (No. 2) Act, 2004, Commodi Transaction Tax, Long Term capital gain tax and Dividend distribution tax Exemption from Stamp duty etc. as per State Govt. Policy 	

For First 5 years- 100% of eligible profits or gains.

For Next 5 years- 50% of eligible profits or gains.

MAT is applicable at the rate of 18.5% (Surcharge, cess extra)

SEZ units i.e. 31.03.2020)

For First 5 years- 100% of eligible profits or gains. For Next 5 years- 50% of eligible profits or gains. For Next 5 years- 50% of the ploughed back export profits (Exemption U/s. 80LA -No sunset clause) (Exemption as per Section 10AA -There is a sunset clause for

> MAT is applicable at the rate of 9% (As per Union Budget 2016)- Surcharge, cess extra

Commodity

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Income tax holidays

MAT

What is there for capital market Intermediaries

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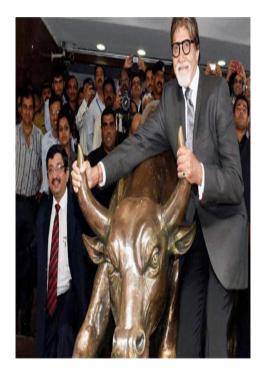




Permissible Securities

The stock exchanges operating in IFSC may permit dealing in following types of securities and products in such securities in any currency other than Indian rupee, with a specified trading lot size on their trading platform subject to prior approval of the Board (SEBI):

- Equity shares of a company incorporated outside India;
- Depository receipt(s);
- Debt securities issued by eligible issuers;
- Currency and interest rate derivatives;
- Index based derivatives;
- Such other securities as may be specified by the Board;
- Commodity Derivative (As per SEBI Circular No. CIR/MRD/DSA/41/2016 Dated: 17.03.2016)
- Derivatives on Equity shares (As per SEBI Circular No. SEBI/HO/MRD/DRMNP/CIR/P/2017/31 Dated: 13.04.2017)



IFSC Business with Clients

Nature of clients to whom an Intermediary in IFSC can provide financial services:

(i) a person not resident in India;

(ii) a non-resident Indian;

(iii) a financial institution resident in India who

is eligible under FEMA to invest funds offshore,

(iv) a person resident in India who is eligible under FEMA, to invest funds offshore: No Limit No Limit

To the extent of outward investment permitted; To the extent allowed under the Liberalized Remittance Scheme of RBI at Present Annual Permission \$250000,



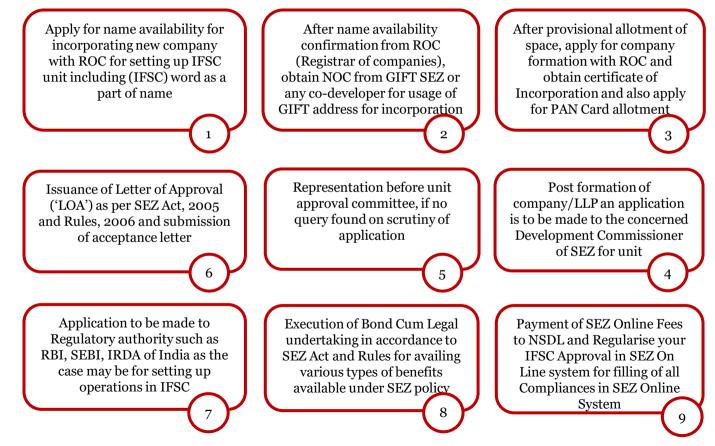
Provided that clients referred to in clauses (ii) to (iv) may be provided services, subject to guidelines of Reserve Bank of India.

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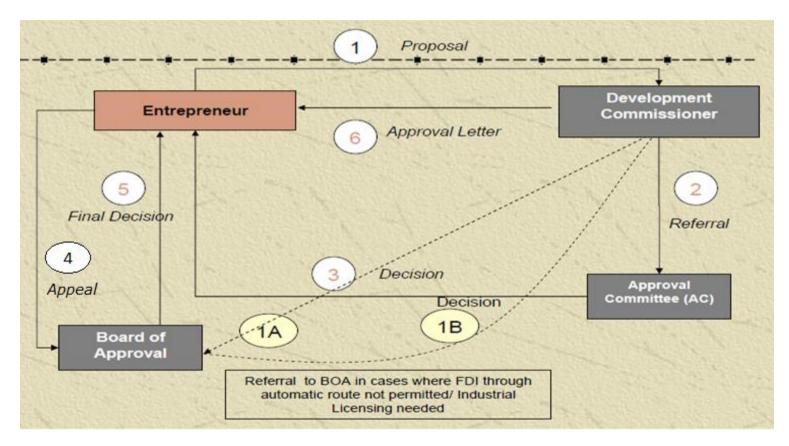
Setting up of SEZ Unit



Approval Process for WOS(Wholly Owned Subsidiary) Company to IFSC Unit in Gift SEZ



Approval Process in SEZ Govt Dept.



Annexures with Application (Form F)

- Demand draft of Rs. 5000/- in favors of Pay and Accounts Officer of the concerned SEZ
- Project report giving details of activities proposed
- Certificate of Incorporation, AOA and MOA
- Affidavit
- The applicant submits proof of residence, namely, passport or ration card or driving licence or voter identify card or any other proof of Directors of the Company, as the case may be, to the satisfaction of Development Commissioner;
- Last three years Income tax returns with Audited Balance Sheet of the Holding company or Promoters.

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BSE Docket with form F

Validity period of Letter of approval

- The Letter of Approval ('LOA') valid for one year from date of issuance
- It is mandatory to Commence Operation within that period
- Further 3 Year extension may be granted
- Valid for five years from the date of Commercial Operation
- LOA is a license for all purposes in SEZ
- Can be Extended after Completing 5 year
- Ownership of the Unit Can be Transferred
- Can Exit before the 5 years period also



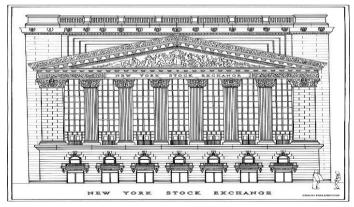
Business Opportunities

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Business opportunities in IFSC

- Fund-raising in Overseas Market in Foreign Exchange .
- Asset management and global portfolio diversification
- Global Wealth management.
- Global tax management and cross-border tax liability
- Global Corporate treasury management operations
- Global liquidity investment and management
- Global Asset-liability matching.
- Risk management such as insurance and reinsurance.
- Merger and acquisition among trans-national corpo.
- Exchanges, Brokerage services.
- Corporate Banking,
- Servicing JV/WOS of Indian Co. registered abroad,
- factoring/factoring of export receivables.
- Fund accounting, investment services,
- Custodian services, Trust services etc





THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL SERVICES CENTRES AUTHORITY ACT, 2019

05

What is the Act?

International Financial Services Centres Authority (IFSCA) Act is an act to provide for the establishment of an Authority to develop and regulate:-

The **financial services** market in the International Financial Services Centers in India and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

This Act shall apply to the International Financial Services Centers set up under section 18 of the Special Economic Zones Act, 2005

Definition in the ACT

S.No	Heading	Description
1	Appropriate Regulator	Any financial sector regulator specified in the First schedule to this act;
2	Authority	The international financial services centers authority Established under sub-section (1) of section 4
3	Financial Institution	Unit set up in an international financial Services center and which is engaged in rendering financial services in respect of any Financial product
4	Financial Product	Securities; contracts of insurance; deposits; credit arrangements; foreign currency contracts (other than contracts to exchange one currency for another that are to be settled immediately)

Definition in the ACT

S.No	Heading	Description
5	Foreign Currency	Shall have the meaning assigned to it in clause (<i>m</i>) of Section 2 of the foreign exchange management act, 1999
6	International Financial Services Centre	An international financial Services center set up, before or after the commencement of this act, under section 18 Of the Special Economic Zones act, 2005
7	Member	Means a member of the authority and includes the chairperson

Financial Service

S Financial Services

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- 1 Buying, selling, or subscribing to a financial product or agreeing to do so
- 2 Acceptance of deposits
- 3 Safeguarding and administering assets consisting of financial products, belonging to another person, or agreeing to do so
- 4 Effecting contracts of insurance
- 5 Offering, managing or agreeing to manage assets consisting of financial products belonging to another person
- 6 exercising any right associated with a financial product or financial service
- 7 Establishing or operating an investment scheme

S. Financial Services

- 8 Maintaining or transferring records of ownership of a financial product
- 9 Underwriting the issuance or subscription of a financial product
- 10 Providing information about a person's financial standing or creditworthiness
- 11 Selling, providing, or issuing stored value or payment instruments or providing payment services
- 12 Making arrangements for carrying on any of the services in sub-clauses (*i*) to (*xi*);
- 13 Rendering or agreeing to render advice on or soliciting for the purposes of—

(A) buying, selling, or subscribing to, a financial product; or
(B) availing any of the services in sub-clauses (i) to (xi); or
(C) exercising any right associated with a financial product or any of the services in clauses (i) to(xi)

14 any other service that may be notified by the Central Government from time to time

Establishment and Incorporation of Authority

S.No		
1	The Central Government shall, by notification, for the purposes of this Act, establish an Authority by the name of the International Financial Services Centers Authority	Date of Notification -27-4-2020 and Date of appointment of chairman Mr. Injeti Srinivas - 7-7-2020
2	The Central Government shall, by notification, for the purposes of this Act, establish an Authority by the name of the	International Financial Services Centers Authority
3	The head office of the Authority shall be at such place as the Central Government may, by notification, decide	International Financial Services Centres Authority (IFSCA), Second floor, PRAGYA Tower, Block 15, Zone 1, Road 1C, GIFT SEZ, GIFT City, Gandhinagar Gujarat-382355 Phone: 07961708432
4	The Authority may, establish its offices at other places in India or outside India.	With the prior approval of the Central Government,

Composition of Authority – 10 Members

Membe rs No.	The Authority shall consist of the following Members, to be appointed by the Central Government, namely
1	Chairperson
2	One Member each to be nominated by the Reserve Bank of India, ex officio
3	One Member each to be nominated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, ex officio
4	One Member each to be nominated by the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India, ex officio
5	One Member each to be nominated by the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India, ex officio
6	One Member each to be nominated by the Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority, ex officio
7 & 8	two Members, from amongst the officials of the Ministry dealing with Finance, to be nominated by the Central Government, <i>ex officio</i>
9 & 10	two other Members to be appointed by the Central Government on the recommendation of a Selection Committee

Definition in the ACT

S.No	Heading	Description
1	Regulator	Any financial sector regulator specified in the First schedule to this act;
2	Authority	The international financial services centers authority Established under sub-section (1) of section 4
3	Financial Institution	Unit set up in an international financial Services center and which is engaged in rendering financial services in respect of any Financial product
4	Financial Product	Securities; contracts of insurance; deposits; credit arrangements; foreign currency contracts (other than contracts to exchange one currency for another that are to be settled immediately)

Appointment

S.No	Heading	Description
1	Chairperson	Whole-time Member appointed by Central Government
2	Other Members	May be appointed as whole-time or part-time Members as the Central Government may deem fit
3	Capability of Members to be appointed	The Members shall be persons of ability, integrity and standing who have shown capacity in dealing with matters relating to financial sectors or have special knowledge or experience of law, finance, economics, accountancy, administration or in any other discipline which in the opinion of the Central Government, shall be useful to the Authority
4	The Selection Committee - referred to in clause (<i>d</i>) of sub-section (<i>1</i>)	Such Members and constituted by the Central Government in such manner as may be prescribed

Terms of office and conditions of service of Chairperson and other Members.

S.No	Heading	Description
1	Tenure of All Members	<u>Three years</u> from the date on which he enters upon his office and shall be eligible for re-appointment
2	Chairperson can not hold the Post if	he has attained the age of sixty-five years or as a whole-time member after he has attained the age of sixty-two years
3	The salaries and allowances payable to, and other terms and conditions of service of, the Members, other than <i>ex officio</i> Members,	Shall be such as may be prescribed
4	Resignation	By giving in writing to the Central Government a notice of not less than three months
5	Removed	Be removed from his office in accordance with the provisions of section 7.
6	No Member, other than <i>ex officio</i> Member, shall, for a period of two years from the date on which they cease to hold office as such, except with the previous approval of the Central Government, accept—	 ▶(a) any employment either under the Central Government or under any State Government; or ▶(b) appointment in any financial institution in the International Financial Services Centers.

Removal of Member from office

S.No	Central Government may remove from office a Member, who
1	Is, or at any time has been, adjudged as insolvent
2	Has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a Member
3	Has been convicted of an offence which in the opinion of the Central Government involves moral turpitude
4	Has acquired such financial or other interest as is likely to affect prejudicially his functions as a Member (Shall NOT be removed from office unless he has been given a reasonable opportunity of being heard in the matter.)
5	has so abused his position so as to render his continuance in office detrimental to public interest (Shall NOT be removed from office unless he has been given a reasonable opportunity of being heard in the matter.)

Meetings of Authority.

S.No	Heading	Description
1	Times and places and procedure in regard to the transaction of business	Separate rules will be formed
2	Chairperson of the Meeting	The Chairperson, if for any reason, he is unable to attend a meeting of the Authority, any other Member chosen by the Members present from amongst themselves at the meeting shall preside at the meeting.
3	Decision	All questions which come up before any meeting of the Authority shall be decided by a majority of votes of the Members present and voting, and, in the event of an equality of votes, the Chairperson, or in his absence, the person presiding, shall have a casting vote
4	Conflict of Interest of Members	Any Member who has any direct or indirect interest in any matter likely to come up for consideration at a meeting of the Authority shall, as soon as possible after the relevant circumstances have come to his knowledge, disclose in writing, the nature of his interest at such meeting and such disclosure shall be recorded in the proceedings of the Authority and such Member shall not take part in any deliberation or decision of the Authority with respect to that matter.

Functions of Authority

S.No	Heading	Description
1	Duty of the Authority	To develop and regulate the financial products, financial services and financial institutions in the International Financial Services Centres
2	Regulating the financial products, financial services and financial institutions in an International Financial Services Centre	Which have been permitted, before the of this Act, by any regulator for any International Financial Services Centre
3	Regulating such other financial products, financial services or financial institutions in the International Financial Services Centers	As may be notified by the Central Government from time to time;
4	Recommending to the Central Government such other financial products, financial services and financial institutions which may be permitted in an International Financial Services Centre by the Central Government	Recommendation to Central Govt
5	Perform such other functions	As may be prescribed by Central Govt

Dos, Don'ts and FAQs

05

Dos, Don'ts and FAQs

S.No	Questions	Answers
1	Whether it is required to form a new company for setting up IFSC Unit for capital market intermediaries?	Yes, as per SEBI (IFSC) Guidelines, 2015 any entity intends to carry out activities as an intermediaries in IFSC needs to form a company mandatorily
2	Is it allowed to form a LLP in IFSC	LLPs are not allowed as of now for carrying out operations as an Intermediary in IFSC for specific segments like PMS etc
3	Is it mandatory that the company in IFSC should be a wholly owned subsidiary of any Indian party	Yes, since IFSC is deemed to be a foreign territory and entities approved as IFSC unit are treated as Not resident in India. Therefore RBI ODI (Overseas Direct Investment) Rules are applicable. According to that, Indian parties are allowed under Automatic route to make investment in IFSC entities and that shall be treated as ODI. Further, Indian parties are also allowed to invest in Joint Ventures (JVs) abroad

Dos, Don'ts and FAQs

S.No	Questions	Answers
4	What is the limit of ODI (Overseas Direct Investment) for any Indian party	Upto 400% of its net worth (As per the last audited balance sheet) subject to maximum financial commitment of USD 1 billion (Under Automatic Route)
		Any excess investment will require RBI approval
5	Who all are allowed to form a Wholly Owned subsidiary/ Joint Ventures (WOS/JV) in IFSC	 As per RBI norms, following parties are allowed under automatic route to incorporate a WOS/JV in IFSC: 1. A company Incorporated in India 2. A body created under an Act of Parliament 3. A Partnership firm registered under the Indian Partnership Act, 1932 4. A Limited Liability Partnership incorporated under the Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008 It should be noted that Individuals are not allowed to invest under the Automatic Route

S.No	Questions	Answers
6	In what manner Indian party can undertake direct investment in IFSC Unit?	 By way of contribution to equity shares of the JV/WOS abroad As loans to its the JV/WOS abroad 100% of the amount of corporate guarantee issued on behalf of its overseas JV/WOS and; 50% of the amount performance guarantee issued on behalf of its overseas JV/WOS However Indian party/entity may extend Loan/guarantee only to an overseas JV/WOS in which
		it has equity participation

S.No	Questions	nswers	
7	If Individuals are not allowed to invest under Automatic route in IFSC, then how they can invest?	ndividual person resident in India are allowed to pto USD 2,50,000 per financial year under Libe emittance scheme (LRS) outside India or in IFSC llowed to set up Wholly owned subsidiary/Joint broad subject to terms and conditions stipulate	ralized C and are t Ventures
8	What all the permissible transactions for Individuals under LRS?	 Making investment abroad- To acquire shar instruments of both listed and unlisted ove company, Acquire ESOPs, Invest in units of I funds, Venture Capital Funds, Unrated debt promissory notes; Set up WOS and JVs abroad subject to RBI 	rseas Mutual securities,
		conditions . To purchase property abroad	
		Can open, maintain and hold Foreign Curren account with a bank in IFSC/outside India for remittances without prior approval of RBI	

S.No	Questions	Answers
9	What will be the status of Directors of an IFSC unit? And what are the benefits available to them?	The status of Directors of IFSC unit will continued to be the same as of their existing status for e.g, if an Indian resident opts for becoming a director of IFSC unit, in such case his/her status will remain as of Indian resident only. No additional benefits in terms of tax exemption to directors will be there.
10	Are employees working for IFSC units will be taxed at Normal tax rate as per Indian Laws?	Yes
11	Whether service tax registration required in order to avail service tax exemption by an IFSC unit?	Yes, separate service tax registration is required to be obtained by an IFSC unit, which is the basic requirement in order to avail exemption from Service tax on input services

S.No	Questions	Answers
12	Is it mandatory to conduct business transactions from within IFSC Unit only?	Yes, since SEZ is a restricted area and is under the supervision of Custom officers. Furthermore there are various incentives been made available to SEZ/IFSC Units therefore it is mandatory to transact all business from IFSC Unit premises only
		Additionally the employees recruitment, vendor appointment and their invoices should also be issued from IFSC Unit address only
13	Is it mandatory to conduct all business transactions in Foreign currency only from IFSC Unit?	Yes, it is mandatory to conduct all business transactions in Foreign currency only as per RBI and SEBI norms for IFSC.
		However all administrative and other expenses can be incurred in Indian Currency

S.No	Questions	Answers
14	Is it required to open up separate bank accounts for IFSC Unit?	 Yes, an IFSC unit need to open up two bank accounts as below: Foreign Currency account for all remittances with IBU (IFSC Banking Units) located in GIFT City SEZ INR account with domestic branch of same bank or other bank for all expenses
15	What is the basic minimum requirement to obtain SEZ/IFSC Unit approval from SEZ Development Commissioner?	As per SEZ Rules, a unit needs to achieve positive Net foreign exchange earning for a period of 5 years and that 5 years start from the date of start of commercial transactions by a unit.
		NFE is calculated as below:
		A-B= >0
		A= Total exports earnings in foreign currency B= Total Foreign exchange outgo towards Import of Plant and machinery, services, technical know how, Foreign travel etc

S.No Questions

Answers

16 Is there a separate demarcated area for IFSC in SEZ or is it like IFSC units can be set up only in particular territory within the GIFT City SEZ area No, IFSC is being approved as per SEZ Act and Rules only, therefore there is no separate demarcation between SEZ Processing area and IFSC area.

Only difference between a normal SEZ unit and IFSC unit is that SEZ unit only requires an approval from Development commissioner of SEZ and cannot enter into any financial transactions which are regulated by RBI/SEBI/IRDA.

Whereas IFSC unit requires approval from SEZ Development commissioner for SEZ unit and respective regulator approval for carrying out financial transactions.

For eg: A Stock broker incorporating a company in IFSC for carrying out financial transactions needs to obtain SEBI approval for the same in addition to SEZ Development commissioner approval as a SEZ unit

S.No	Questions	Answers
17	What if NFE is not positive over a period of 5 years	In such cases, DC may cancel the letter of Approval granted to a unit. However extension may be granted on a case to case basis
18	How to avail various kinds of Indirect Tax exemption	 Since SEZ/IFSC Units are entitled for various types of Indirect Tax exemption such as Customs Duty, Excise duty, service tax and central sales tax. However in order to avail these exemptions there are procedures to be followed as detailed out below: 1. Customs duty exemption- Bill of entry for home consumption is to be filed at SEZ 2. Excise duty- Material should be supplied by manufacturer under ARE-1 3. Service tax exemption- Form A-1 and A-2 is to be issued indicating individual vendors name 4. CST Exemption- Form "I" is to be issued 5. VAT Exemption- Endorsement on road permit is required

S.No	Questions	Answers
19	Can SEZ/IFSC Unit exit from scheme and remit funds back to India?	Yes, SEZ/IFSC Units apply for exit from SEZ/IFSC Scheme and remit the funds back to India, however they will be have to follow rules and regulations mentioned in SEZ Act and Rules as well as under RBI/SEBI norms for winding up of WOS/JVs abroad.
		From SEZ perspective: Units has following options:
		 Sale of shares to some other entrepreneur- Who should apply for SEZ/IFSC approval again
		Opting for exit in case of liquidation
		 Takeover by other company, or court approved merger and amalgamation
		From RBI Perspective: Units can disinvest WOS/JVs by way of sale or shares or liquidation or merger subject to RBI norms and other conditions of Write off Investment or No write off investment

S.No	Questions	Answers
20	Can One person company be formed in IFSC as subsidiary of Indian company?	No, as per Companies Act, one person company can only be incorporated by a natural person who is a citizen of India which means parent company in the form of body corporate are out of question.
21	Tentative exemption amount from various types of taxes?	 Service Tax- 15% at present (Including cesses) Customs Duty- 29.441% is the peak duty on majority of goods CST- 2% when you issue form C, however in SEZ it is exempted VAT- 5% - 14.5% (Depending on the type of transaction) Please Note: Exemption is available on all goods and services required in relation to your Authorized operations and not available on items related to personal welfare of employees
22	Can ownership of IFSC Unit or shareholding be changed?	Yes, however it will require approval from Development Commissioner office as well as SEBI

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Moon SEZ Services for IFSC Units

Company Incorporation services

- Name availability for IFSC Unit
- Company Incorporation
- Drafting of MOA and AOA
- Regular return filings and other regulatory compliances

SEZ/IFSC Unit approval services

- Project report preparation covering five years projections as required by SEZ Rules
- Net Foreign exchange calculation
- Preparation and filing of unit application
- Assistance in presentation during Unit approval committee meeting
- Execution of Bond cum legal undertaking

Tax Structuring and exemption

• Advising on Tax structuring to avail maximum possible tax benefits

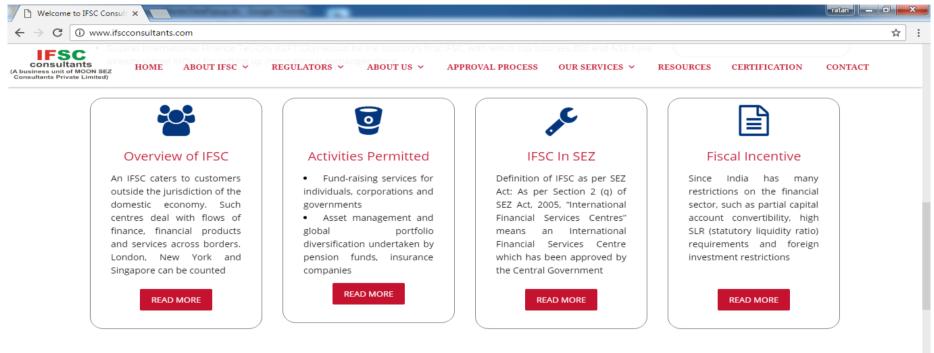
- Assistance in getting form A-1 and A-2 for service tax exemption
- Assistance in end to end customs clearance for getting custom duty exemption in respect of imported goods
- Assistance in clearance of day to day material into SEZ premises

Periodic Compliance Services

- Preparation and filing of MPR reports
- Preparation and filing of APR reports
- Assistance in preparation and filing of form A-3 on a quarterly basis w.r.t Service tax benefit availed
- Maintaining Bond register, ARE-1 register, Bill of entry register and No benefit registers



Only dedicated website providing information about IFSC to various stakeholders with resource section for regular updates, circulars etc



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Thank You