

# Auditing Standards – The Technology Way

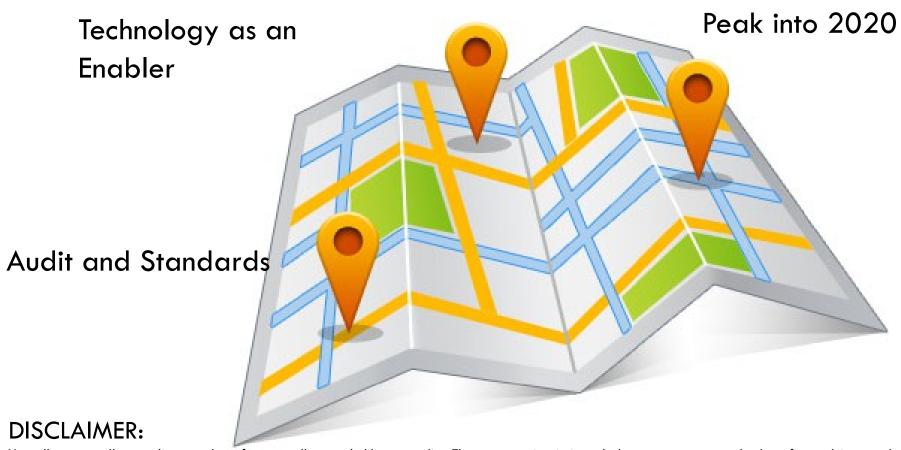
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### Google Map





You all are excellent auditors and perform excellent and diligent audits. The presentation is intended to expose you to the benefits and impact that technology has on the process of audit and the impact on technology itself on account of how the users and system administrators interact with the system. There are several ways in which you can achieve the same objective and hence this is not the only way. In case of any error or difference of opinion kindly do inform me of the same. You should seek guidance and advise from your technology team members before implementing any of these solutions.

### Quick Survey – 5 Questions



- Your clients DO NOT use technology for accounting
- Your client uses an ERP for financial accounting
- Your client uses an ERP / Payroll System /
   Attendance System / Tax System / CRM
   system
- Your team has a good grasp of Technology
- You currently use analytics to audit data

- True Raise of Hand
- False No ActionRequired

### **Audit and Standards**



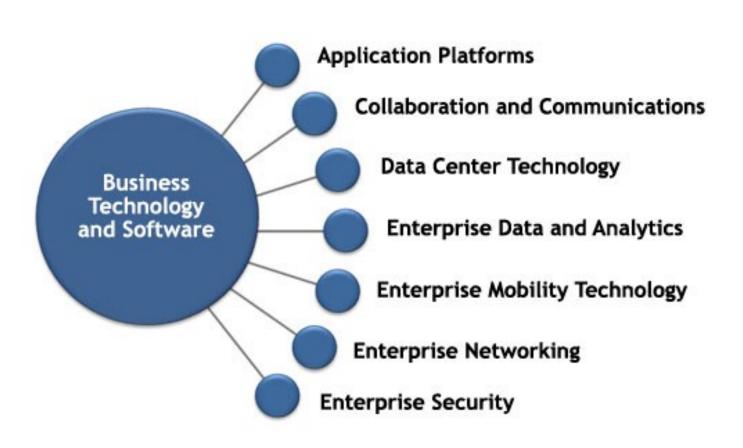
- Financial Audits
- Assurance EngagementsOther than Audit
- Related Services

- SA 315 Identifying & assessing risks of material misstatements through understanding the entity and its environment
- SA 330 Auditors Response to Assessed Risks
- SA 520 Analytical Procedures
- SA 230 Audit Documentation
- Guidance Note on reporting of internal controls over financial reporting

Efficient for Client and Auditors
Increase level of confidence

### Technology as an Enabler





# Technology as an Enabler



### **Audit Approach**



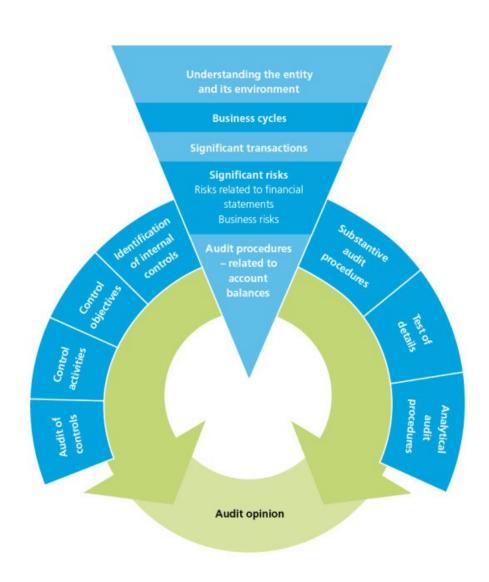
#### Audit Around the computer

- Significant reliance on Substantive approach
- Extensive vouching
- Effort intensive
- Major reliance on manual controls
- Non identification of control weaknesses



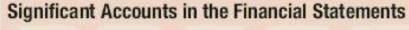
#### Audit Through the computer

- · Supports Risk based approach
- Efficient as greater reliance on automated controls
- Useful when no transaction trail is available



## Technology Controls





Balance Sheet

Income Statement

Cash Flow

Notes

Other Disclosures

#### **Business Processes/Classes of Transactions**

Process A

Process B

Process C

#### IT General Controls

- Program development
- · Program changes
- · Program operations
- Access control
- Control environment

#### **Financial Applications**

Application A

Application B

Application C

#### IT Infrastructure Services

Database

Operating System

Network/Physical

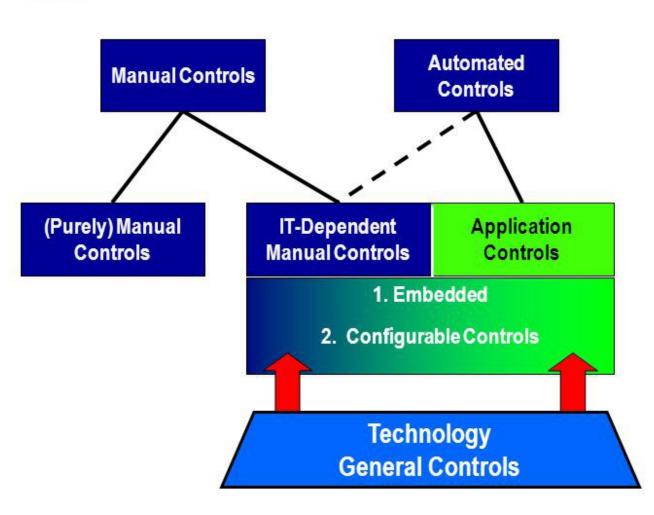
#### Application Control Objectives/ Assertions

- Accuracy
- Completeness
- Authorization
- Segregation of duties

# Application / Business



### Controls



### Power of Analytics



Automated detective controls

Automated preventive controls

Manual detective controls

Manual preventive controls

**Economic value** 

#### **Challenges**

Data Security

Data Quality

Team Capability

Reliable

# Survey Findings – Analytics



- 72% A will play a key role in detection and prevention of fraud
- 81% A are important to improving quantification of issues
- 85% A are important to strengthen coverage
- 74% A are important to gaining an understanding of risks
- 71% would like to use A but do not know how

### **Auditors Tools**





#### Planning and Scoping

- AutoAudit
- TeamMate
- Pentana
- Galileo
- Spreadsheet Compliance
- **ExChecker**
- Cluster Seven
- TRIA

#### Execution

- TRIA
- Oversight
- ACL CCM
- **FirstStrike**
- IDEA
- ACL
- Virsa
- **BizRights**
- **ACTIVE Governance**
- PCI Sentinel
- Spreadsheet Compliance
- ExChecker
- Cluster Seven
- Global Best Practices
- AutoAudit
- TeamMate
- Pentana
- Galileo

#### Reporting

- Excel
- Crystal Reports
- Empower
- Visual Mining
- Spreadsheet Compliance
- **ExChecker**
- Cluster Seven
- Global Best Practices
- AutoAudit
- TeamMate
- Pentana
- Galileo
- TRIA

SPSS / SAS / R

Tableau / Spotfire / Qlik View / D3

Hadoop

**Python** 

SQL

### Technology 2020

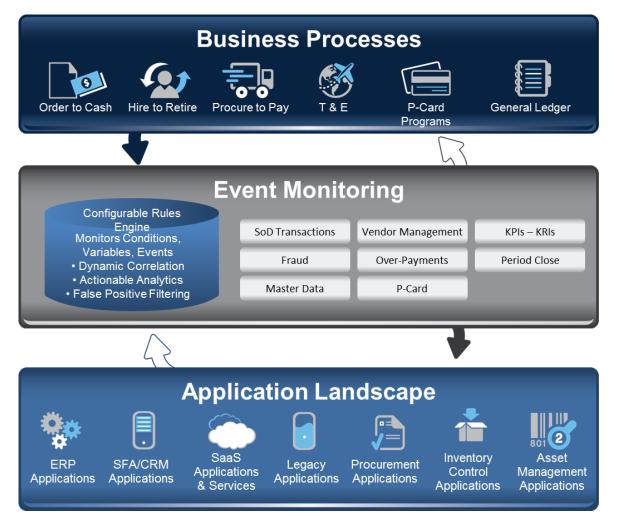




#### Audit 2020 - Online-Real-







- Significant Dependence on Technology due to complete Process Automation – Artificial Intelligence
- 2. Complete Integration -Transactions will be captured at the source
- Robotic Process Automation
   95% will be rule based
   with no employee
   intervention
- Exceptions will be handled by humans
- 5. Transaction Volume and Data is will continue to explode

# Audit 2020 – Its coming





### Destination ... you have





- Invaluable Audit team will combine
  - Power of Technology and
  - Knowledge of Accounting and Auditing
- Understand and Adopt Technology as a tool
- Collaborate Accountants ..... Technologist
  - "Accountants will need to develop new skillset and new mindset to deal with the velocity of change that business will experience due to changes in economy, regulation and business models"

### **End of Presentation**



Thank You