

KNOWLEDGE THAT MATTERS. EXPERIENCE THAT COUNTS.

#### INTRODUCTION

- Audit required vide section 44AB Presumptive
- Audit of Companies vs. Other entities
- -Limit One Crore / 25 Lac
- Appointment and Communication (NOC?)
- Relying on another Statutory Auditor
- Format of the Financial statements
  - Recommended by ICAI
- -Whether previous year's figures to be given?

# Applicability of Accounting Standards

- Corporate entities
  - Mandatory as per Section 133 of the Companies Act 2013,

-Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules 2014.

–Accounting Standards Rules 2006

#### **Applicability of Accounting Standards**

- Non-corporate entities
  - -Compliance not given by any statute (except for AS 1 & AS 2 issued under section 145 of Income Tax Act)...Now ICDS
  - As per ICAI guidelines mandatory for auditors while reporting – exemptions for SMEs from some AS

#### **Applicability of Accounting Standards**

-In practice, important AS like AS 1, AS 2, AS 4, AS 5, AS 6, AS 7, AS 9, AS 10, AS 13, AS 16, AS 18, etc.

-ICDS 1 to 10

–"True and Fair" view

–Provision for Taxation / AS-22

•SA 210 (Revised) - "Agreeing the Terms of Audit Engagements"

•SA 220 (Revised) - "Quality Control for an Audit of Financial Statements"

•SA 230 (Revised) - "Audit Documentation"

 SA 240 (Revised) - The Auditor's Responsibilities Relating to Fraud in an Audit of Financial Statements

•SA 250 (Revised) - "Consideration of Laws and Regulations in an Audit of Financial Statements

•SA 260 (Revised) - "Communication with Those Charged with Governance"

 SA 265 - "Communicating Deficiencies in Internal Control to Those Charged With Governance"

•SA 299 (AAS 12), "Responsibility of Joint Auditors"

- SA 300 (Revised) "Planning an Audit of Financial Statements"
- •SA 315 "Identifying and Assessing the Risks of Material Misstatement through understanding the entity and its Environment"
- SA 320 (Revised) "Materiality in Planning and Performing an Audit"

- •SA 500 (Revised) "Audit Evidence"
- •SA 501 "Audit Evidence—Specific Considerations for Selected Items"
- •SA 505 (Revised) "External Confirmations"
- •SA 510 (Revised) "Initial Audit Engagements Opening Balances"
- SA 520 (Revised) "Analytical Procedures"

- •SA 530 (Revised) "Audit Sampling"
- •SA 540 (Revised) "Auditing Accounting Estimates, Including Fair Value Accounting Estimates,
- •SA 550 (Revised) "Related Parties"
- •SA 560 (Revised) "Subsequent Events"
- •SA 570 (Revised) "Going Concern"
- •SA 580 (Revised) "Written Representations"

- •SA 600 (AAS 10) "Using the Work of Another Auditor"
- •SA 610 (Revised) "Using The Work of Internal Auditors"
- •SA 620 (Revised) "Using the Work of an Auditor's Expert"

- •700-799 Audit Conclusions and Reporting
- Applicability deferred to April 1, 2014.

### **CONCEPT OF TURNOVER**

- Whether to include excise, sales tax, service tax?
  - For proprietorships: total turnover for each business
  - Whether to include sale of capital assets?
  - Applicability for:
    - Construction contracts where turnover less than One Crore, but value of WIP is more than One Crore
    - Partners whose share of profit / remuneration / interest exceed Rs. One Crore

### **CONCEPT OF TURNOVER ...**

- When to apply limit of One Crore vs. 25 lakhs
  - Nursing home
  - Interior decorators
  - Management consultants
  - Coaching classes
  - Dealer in shares/securities
  - Gain on sale on investments
  - Insurance agents,
  - Financial Planning Advisors, etc.

### FORM 3CA, 3CB

-When to use 3CA and 3CB?

- -Giving comments in Para 3(a) of Form 3CB
  - Effect thereof?
  - Whether safeguards the auditor?

- -Adding responsibility and scope Para in 3CB
  - Results in amending Form 3CB
  - Whether justifiable?

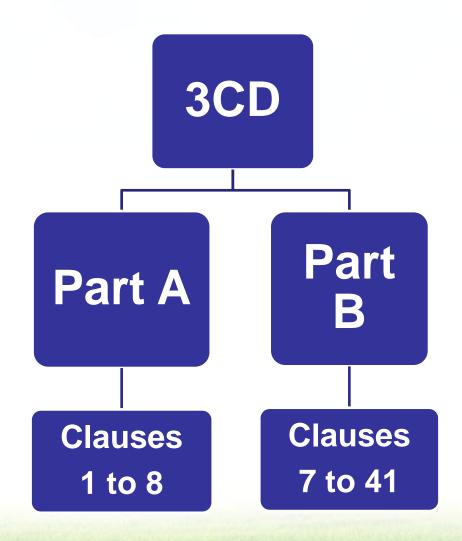
### Form 3CA, 3CB ...

- Notes to Accounts to normally specify:
  - Method of accounting followed accrual or cash
  - Method of inventory valuation
  - Fixed Assets and Depreciation
  - Investments
  - Method for accounting Foreign Exchange fluctuations
- Items that may require qualification:
  - Mandatory AS not followed (esp. for Companies)
  - Non provision of Income Tax
  - Employee benefits especially retirement benefits
  - Confirmations for balances
  - Inventory valuation on estimated basis

### Form 3CD

- Form 3CD revised effective 25<sup>th</sup> July 2014
- For a proprietor having 2-3 different business whether same or different Form 3CD?
- Primary responsibility of management
- To be certified by management
- Contains Parts A/B Two Annexure Removed

### Form 3CD



# Form 3CD –comments necessary in following?

- No interest charged on loans to relatives
- Insufficient household withdrawals
- Books not closed
- Investments, assets (like car, flat) held in names of partners and not name of firm
- No quantity records are maintained
- Stocks not tallying with bank

### Documentation

- Register for Tax Audits carried out during the year
- Documentation for 3CD should be separate
- Check list for 3CD, if possible
- Separate MRL (esp for debatable issues), preferable
- Important for Peer Review since tax audit is also an attest function.

## **General Principles**

• Judicial pronouncements while taking any particular view

•In the event of conflict of judicial opinion on any particular issue, refer to the view followed while giving the particulars under any specified clause.

Follow AS / SA / GN

- Particular income/expenditure covered in more than one of the specified clauses - make a suitable cross reference
- Difference in the opinion of the tax auditor and that of Assessee state both the view points
- •If any particular clause in Form No. 3CD is not applicable, state it is not applicable.

- •For allowance or disallowance, follow the law applicable in the relevant year, even though the form of audit report may not have been amended – Rules cannot override Act
- Insufficient information, qualify rather than withhold the entire audit report.
- Source of Information for Form No. 3CD Books of account, records, documents, information and explanations made available

- Avoid using Notes on Accounts for remarks
- Preserve working papers

 Obtain Representation Letters (MRL)..... and engagement letter as well (AAS-26 – now SA-210)

 Understand the terms "Sales", "turnover", and "Gross receipts"

 Understand the terms "Business" and "Profession"

 Understand the Rights, Responsibilities, and Limitations of Auditors

# Specific Principles vis-à-vis AAS-28 – New SA - 700-799 Audit Conclusions and Reporting

 Identification of the financial statements audited together with date and period covered

 Statement as to responsibility of the management and the Auditor

 Performance of audit in accordance with Auditing Standards generally accepted in India

# New SA - 700-799 Audit Conclusions and Reporting

- Description of work performed by Auditor test nature reasonable assurance as to absence of material misstatement
- Assessing the accounting estimates
- Evaluating overall financial presentation
- Audit provides reasonable basis for his opinion

# Specific Principles – Cash System

 "It is the policy of the Assessee to prepare his financial statements on the cash receipts and disbursements basis. On this basis, revenue and the related assets are recognized when received rather than when earned, and expenses are recognized when paid rather than when the obligation is incurred. In our opinion...."

### **General Particulars**

1. Name of the Assessee:
2. Address:
3. Permanent Account Number:
4. Indirect Tax Registration Numbers: (Consideration of Laws-SA 250)
5. Status:
6. Previous year ended: From To
7. Assessment year:

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8. Indicate the relevant clause of section 44AB under which audit done

### Name

•Form 3CD - Name of the Assessee whose accounts are being audited; e.g. Ms. Rakhi Sawant, Proprietress, Mica Kisschandani & Co.

• Form 3CB – "We have examined the balance sheet as at 31st March \_\_\_\_, and the profit and loss account for the year ended on that date, attached herewith, of......" Mica Kisschandani & Co., Proprietress, Ms. Rakhi Sawant,

### Address

 Communicated by the Assessee to the Income-tax Department for assessment purposes

•If Assessed at home address....give office address also..........May protect in Survey action under section 133A

#### **Indirect Taxes Numbers**

- Excise
- Service Tax
- Sales Tax
- Customs Duty
- Profession Tax?

#### Relevant Clause of 44AB

• (a) Business

•(b) Profession

•(c) Presumptive – 44AE, 44BB, 44BBB

- •(d) Presumptive 44AD
  - -Individual <Threshold
  - -Firm under Loss

#### [Clause 9(a) and (b)]

- (a) If firm or Association of Persons, indicate names of partners/members and their profit sharing ratios.
- Profit Ratio vis-à-vis Remuneration Ratio

(b) If there is any change in the partners or members or in their profit sharing ratio since the last date of the preceding year, the particulars of such change

#### [Clause 9(a) and (b)]

- •whether relevant documents, if required, have been filed with the concerned authorities,
- whether notice of changes, if required, has been given to the registrar of firms, and
- any minutes or any other understanding recording any changes in the partners/members or their profit sharing ratios.

# Anything else?

•obtain certified copies of the deeds, documents, understanding, notice of changes, etc. including certified copies of the acknowledgment, if any, evidencing filing of documents.

#### [Clause 10 (a) and (b)]

- (a) Nature of business or profession.
- Principal line of business
- •In practice, activities that constitute > 10 % are given
- •(a) Nature of business or profession (if more than one business or profession is carried on during the previous year, nature of every business or profession)
- (b) If there is any change in the nature of business or profession, the particulars of such change.
- Any material change discontinuation…

# Anything else?

 A review of business report or the minutes of meetings

Change permanent or temporary?

#### [Clause 11 (a) to (c)]

- (a) Whether books of account are prescribed under section 44AA, if yes, list of books so prescribed.
- (b) Books of account maintained and address.
- (In case books of account are maintained in a computer system, mention the books of account generated by such computer system.)
- (c) List of books of account examined and nature of relevant documents examined

## [Clause 11 (a) to (c)]

- Business vis-à-vis Profession Rule 6F
- 1. Cash book.
- 2. Journal,
- 3. Ledger.

medical profession

- a) daily case register in Form No.3C
- b) an inventory under broad heads, as on the first and the last days of the previous year,

## [Clause 11 (a) to (c)]

...else, no books of account have been prescribed

- (b) Books of account maintained
- Primary vis-à-vis secondary (Para 20.8 of GN)

 Stock Register? – Section 209 of the Companies Act 1956

•Whether the profit and loss account includes any profits and gains assessable on presumptive basis, if yes, indicate the amount and the relevant sections (44 AD, 44AE, 44AF, 44B, 44BB, 44BBA, 44BBB, Chapter XII-G, First Schedule or any other relevant section).

- 1.44AD Other business (except professional and Commission Agents)
- •8% of Gross Receipts Max. RS. One Crore

- 2. 44AE Transport business
- Specific Amount / vehicle / month No Turnover Limit

Amount included in the profit and loss account

 Clarify that the amount mentioned under this clause is not necessarily the actual amount of profits and gains chargeable to tax

- Three situations para 21.3 of GN
- Common Accounts Normal and Presumptive Business – problem of apportionment of expenses
- 2. Separate Accounts
- 3. No books for Presumptive Business Qualify the Report

#### [Clause 13 (a) to (d)]

- (a) Method of accounting employed in the previous year.
- (b) Whether there has been any change in the method of accounting employed vis-a-vis the method employed in the immediately preceding previous year.
- (c) If answer to (b) above is in the affirmative, give details of such change, and the effect thereof on the profit or loss.

Serial No. Particulars.	Increase in Profit (Rs.)	Decrease in Profit (Rs.)

(d) Details of deviation, if any, in the method of accounting employed in the previous year from accounting standards prescribed under section 145 and the effect thereof on the profit or loss.

#### [Clause 13 (a) to (d)]

- Cash vis-à-vis Mercantile system
  - Allowability of remuneration in case of professional firm following Cash basis
  - Cash basis not possible for companies
- Change in Method of Accounting vis-à-vis Change in Accounting Policy
- •First year of Audit state the fact against (b)

## [Clause 13 (a) to (d)]

 Quantify the effect on Financial Results owing to the change in method of accounting....or give disclaimer

No method of Accounting prescribed in AS prescribed under section 145

# Clause 14 (a) and (b)

 Method of valuation of closing stock employed in the previous year.

 Details of deviation, if any, from the method of valuation prescribed under section 145A, and the effect thereof on the profit or loss.

Serial No.	Particulars.	Increase in Profit (Rs.)	Decrease in Profit (Rs.)

### **Clause 14 (a) and (b)**

- Closing stock consists of RM, WIP, FG, Stores, etc.
- Normal valuation principles to be followed:
  - At cost or NRV whichever is lower;
  - To follow Absorption Costing;
  - To include all costs incl. excise duty (sec 145A)
  - To mention how cost is determined
  - If cost arrived at as SP less GP margin whether ok?
  - Allowed at SP in certain cases
  - SC decision of British Paints (188 ITR 44)
- To also value stores, packing items
- Change in method of valuation covered in Clause 13

## Clause 14 (a) and (b)

- To mention effect of 145A on
  - Any tax, duty, cess ,etc. paid/incurred on inputs to be added to the cost of the inputs, if not already added;
  - Any tax, duty, cess ,etc. paid/incurred on sale of goods to be added in sales, if not already added;
  - Any tax, duty, cess ,etc. paid/incurred on inventory to be added to inventory valuation, if not already added;
- Section 145A "Inclusive method" as against "Exclusive method" - AS 2
- ICAI GN on "Tax Audit u/s. 44AB" mentions (with an illustration) that in both methods, impact on profit/loss is Nil

- Give the following particulars of the capital asset converted into stock-in-trade: -
  - (a) Description of capital asset,
  - (b) Date of acquisition;
  - (c) Cost of acquisition;
  - (d) Amount at which the asset is converted into stock-intrade.
- Reporting is only for assets converted into stock-in-trade in the previous year – Taxability of the gains from such transfer not to be disclosed

#### [Clause 16 (a) to (e)]

- Amounts **not credited** to the profit and loss account, being,-
- (a) the items falling within the scope of section 28;
- (b) the pro forma credits, drawbacks, <u>refunds of duty of</u> <u>customs or excise</u>, <u>or refunds of sales tax</u>, where such credits, drawbacks or refunds are admitted as due by the authorities concerned;
- refund of duty of customs or excise or service tax, or refund of sales tax or value added tax

#### [Clause 16 (a) to (e)]

- (c) escalation claims accepted during the previous year;
- (d) any other item of income;
- (e) capital receipt, if any.
- Accrued but not due; e.g. export incentives
- VAT Refund
- Claims made vis-à-vis claims admitted
- Set-off on m/c. reduced from m/c. a/c.

#### [Clause 16 (a) to (e)]

 Other items credited directly to Capital A/c. of the proprietor; e.g. interest on PPF

Capital Receipts......Gift received by the proprietor.....Shares forfeited

 Government subsidy on capital a/c. / against fixed assets / profit on sale of fixed assets (Consideration credited to the relevant Asset A/c.)

•Where any land or building or both is transferred during the previous year for a consideration less than value adopted or assessed or assessable by any authority of a State Government referred to in Section 43CA or 50C, Please furnish:

received or	Value adopted assessed assessable	or or

- Particulars of depreciation allowable as per the Income-tax Act 1961 in respect of each asset or block of assets, as the case may be, in the following form:
- (a) Description of asset/block of assets.
- (b) Rate of depreciation.
- (c) Actual cost or written down value, as the case may be.

- (d) Additions/deductions during the year with dates; in the case of any addition of an asset, date put to use; including adjustments on account of -
- (i) Modified Value Added Tax credit claimed and allowed under the Central Excise Rules, 1944, in respect of assets acquired on or after 1st March, 1994,

(ii) change in rate of exchange of currency, and

(iii) subsidy or grant or reimbursement, by whatever name called.

(e) Depreciation allowable.

(f) Written down value at the end of the year.

- Date when Asset put to use can differ with date of start of commercial production
- Capital assets claimed as deduction
  - R & D assets (also refer clause 15)
  - Assets less than Rs. 5,000
- Computer Software: whether asset? (Decision of Amway)
- Adjustments for currency fluctuations (as per sec 43A)
- Adjustments for subsidies received (as per expl 10 to sec 43)
- In case of disputes (which are under litigation) regarding depreciation claim in earlier years – to clearly mention the same

- Amounts admissible under section 33AB, 33ABA, 33AC, 35, 35ABB, 35AC, 35CCA, 35CCB, 35D, 35DD, 35DDA, 35E
- •Vertically.....
- (a) debited to the profit & loss account (showing the amount debited and deduction allowable under each section separately);
- (b) not debited to the profit and loss account.

•Amount admissible as per the provisions of the Income Tax Act 1961 and also fulfills the conditions, if any specified under the conditions, if any specified under the relevant provisions of the Act or Rules or any other guidelines, circular etc., issued in this behalf.

**AS - 26** 

- If a separate audit report obtained for claiming deductions under any of these sections, make a reference to that report
- As 26 does not now permit any expenditure to be classified as Deferred Revenue Expenditure
- Amount debited vis-à-vis amount admissible Capital expenditure
- Largely important 35AC and 35D

#### [Clause 20 (a) and (b)]

- (a) Any sum paid to an employee as bonus or commission for services rendered, where such sum was <u>otherwise</u> <u>payable to him as profits or dividend</u>. [Section 36(1)(ii)].
- (b) Any sum received from employees towards contributions to any provident fund or superannuation fund or any other fund mentioned in section 2(24)(x); and due date for payment and the actual date of payment to the concerned authorities under section 36(1)(va).

#### [Clause 20 (a) and (b)]

Month	Employees'	Due Date	Actual	Employees'	Due Date	Actual
	Contribution to	of	date of	Contribution to	of	date of
	ESIC	payment	payment	to PF	payment	payment
April	395	21.05.04	20.05.2004	395	20.05.04	20.05.2004
May	395	21.06.04	17.06.2004	395	20.06.04	17.06.2004
June	395	21.07.04	28.07.2004	395	20.07.04	28.07.2004
July	395	21.08.04	25.08.2004	395	20.08.04	25.08.2004
August	395	21.09.04	20.09.2004	395	20.09.04	20.09.2004
September	395	21.10.04	10.10.2004	395	20.10.04	10.10.2004
October	395	21.11.04	25.11.2004	395	20.11.04	25.11.2004
November	395	21.12.04	18.12.2004	395	20.12.04	18.12.2004
December	349	21.01.05	19.01.2005	349	20.01.05	19.01.2005
January	349	21.02.05	17.02.2005	349	20.02.05	17.02.2005
February	349	21.03.05	19.03.2005	349	20.03.05	19.03.2005
March 8/12/2015 12:1	349 <b>L6 PM</b>	21.04.05	20.04.2005	349	20.04.05	20.04.2005

#### [Clause 20 (a) and (b)]

- 43B vis-à-vis 36 (1) (va) Employer's Contn. Vis-à-vis Employees'
  Contn.
- •43B deduction allowed if paid by the due date of filing Return
- •36 (1) (va) just forget it if paid after the due date Excide Industries
- •CIT V. KICHHA SUGAR CO. LTD [2013] 35 taxmann.com 54
- Nipso Polyfabriks Ltd. 2013] 30 taxmann.com 90 (Himachal Pradesh)
- Pik Pen Pvt Ltd vs. ITO (ITAT Mumbai) / 6847 / Mum / 2008
- LKP Securities Ltd. v. ITO (Mumbai ITAT) X

Expenditure of capital nature;

- Loss on sale of Asset / investment / stamp duty on FA
- •ROC Regn. Fees......

Expenditure of personal nature;

Contractual obligations

Expenditure on advertisement in any souvenir, brochure, tract, pamphlet or the like, published by a political party;

•37 (2B) vis-à-vis 80GGB

Expenditure incurred at clubs,-

- (i) as entrance fees and subscription;
- (ii) as cost for club services and facilities used;

Expenditure by way of penalty or fine for violation of any law for the time being in force;

Materiality

Any other penalty or fine;

Interest described as penalty / commercial penalties

Expenditure incurred for any purpose which is an offence or which is prohibited by law;

Protection Money

- (f) amounts inadmissible under section 40(a) / 40 (a) (ia);
  - (A) Details of Payment on which tax is not deducted:

Date of Payment	Amount of Payment		Name and Address of the Payee
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)

(B) Details of payment on which tax has been deducted but has not been paid during the previous year or in the subsequent year before the expiry of time prescribed under section 200(1):

Date of	Amount of	Nature of payment	Name	Amount
Payment	Payment		and	of Tax
			Address	deducte
			of the	d
			Payee	
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)

(B) Details of payment on which tax has been deducted but has not been paid on or before the due date specified in sub-section (1) of section 139.

Date of	Amount of	Nature of	Name and	Amount	Amount out
Payment	Payment	payment	Address of	of Tax	of (v)
			the Payee	deducte	deposited,
				d	of any
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)	(vi)
AND DESCRIPTIONS		AND SHARE STATE			

# 40 (a)

•40 (a) (i) and 40 (a) (ia)

- Payments subject to deduction of tax at source
  - All Payments including salaries

 Foreign payments – interest, royalty, fees for technical services, or other sum chargeable under section 195

(c) interest, salary, bonus, commission or remuneration inadmissible under section 40(b)/40(ba) and computation thereof;

(d) Disallowance/deemed income under section 40A(3) / (3A)

Serial No.	Date of Payment	Nature of payment	Amount	Name and PAN of the Payee, if available
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)

- (e) provision for payment of gratuity not allowable under section 40A(7);
- (f) any sum paid by the assessee as an employer not allowable under section 40A(9);
- (g) particulars of any liability of a contingent nature;
- (h) amount of deduction inadmissible in terms of section 14A in respect of the expenditure incurred in relation to income which does not form part of the total income,
- (i) amount inadmissible under the proviso to section 36(1)(iii) \*\*Expansion of business

- Amount of interest inadmissible under section 23 of the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006
- Amount of interest
- inadmissible
- •under section 23 of
- •the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006

### [Clause 23]

 Particulars of payments made to persons specified under section 40A(2)(b)

Define relationships of the related parties

•MRL

Clause 24 33ABA / 33AC.....option

#### [Clause 25]

 Any amount of profit chargeable to tax under section 41 and computation thereof

 If allowance or deduction is obtained for a liability that ceases or for an asset that is recovered in subsequent year

•Loan taken not repayable……?

- (i) In respect of any sum referred to in clause (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of section 43B, the liability for which:-
- (A) pre-existed on the first day of the previous year but was not allowed in the assessment of any preceding previous year and was
- (a) paid during the previous year;
- (b) not paid during the previous year;
- (B) was incurred in the previous year and was
- (a) paid on or before the due date for furnishing the return of income of the previous year under section 139(1);

(b) not paid on or before the aforesaid date.

- To understand the latest provision of sec 43B
- Disallowance for the following if not paid within the year or before the due date of filing return:
  - Any tax, duty, cess, fee, etc.;
  - Employers' contribution to Provident Fund or other funds;
  - Bonus of commission payable to employees;
  - Interest on loan from financial institutions or scheduled banks;
  - Leave encashment Excide Inds.
- Separate disclosure for amounts o/s. at the beginning of the year and for arising during the year – Clause 26(i)(A) / (B).
- To also state whether amount of Sales Tax, excise, etc passed through the Profit and Loss a/c

### [Clause 27 (a) and (b)]

- (a) Amount of Modified Value Added Tax credits availed of or utilized during the previous year and its treatment in the profit and loss account and treatment of outstanding Modified Value Added Tax credits in the accounts.
- (b) Particulars of income or expenditure of <u>prior period</u> credited or debited to the profit and loss account. **No** connection with prior period items as envisaged by AS 5

Opening Ba	alance		
	CENVAT	4,024	
	Ed. Cess	74	4,098
Add :	Modvat Credit Availed during the year		
	CENVAT	2,252,026	
	Ed. Cess	44,962	2,296,988
Less :	Modvat Credit utilised during the year		
	CENVAT	2,242,781	
	Ed. Cess	44,774	2,287,555
Balance ou	tstanding at the end of the year		9,433
	CENVAT	13,269	
	Ed. Cess	262	
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13,531

•Whether during the previous year the assessee has received any property, being share of a company not being a company in which the public are substantially interested, without consideration or for inadequate consideration as referred to in section 56(2)(viia). If yes, please furnish the details for the same

•Rule 11UA

•Whether during the previous year the assessee received any consideration for issue of shares which exceeds the fair market value of the shares as referred to in section 56(2)(viib). If yes, please furnish the details of the same

Closely held company – Share Premium

Valuation Method

### 30 and 31

- Details of any amount borrowed on hundi or any amount due thereon (including interest on the amount borrowed) repaid, otherwise than through an account payee cheque. [Section 69D]. [Clause 30]
- •Particulars of each loan or deposit in an amount exceeding the limit specified in section 269SS taken or accepted and repaid exceeding the limit specified in section 269T during the previous year [Clause 31 (a) and (b)]......

- Acceptance / Repayment through Account Payee Cheque.....
- •"It is not possible for me/us to verify whether loans or deposits have been taken or accepted otherwise than by an account payee cheque or account payee bank draft, as the necessary evidence is not in the possession of the assessee."

 All loans vis-à-vis loans covered by section 269SS and 269T

- •(c) Whether a certificate has been obtained from the assessee regarding taking or accepting loan or deposit, or repayment of the same through an account payee cheque or an account payee bank draft. [Yes/No]
- The particulars (i) to (iv) at (b) above need not be given in the case of a repayment of any loan or deposit taken or accepted from Government, Government company, banking company or a corporation established by a Central, State or Provincial Act

#### [Clause 32]

Details of <u>brought forward loss</u> or depreciation allowance, in the following manner, to the extent available:

- Serial Number
- Assessment Year
- Nature of loss / allowance (in rupees)
- Amount as returned (in rupees)
- Amount as assessed (give reference to relevant order)
- Remarks

#### [Clause 32]

- •(b) whether a change in shareholding of the company has taken place in the previous year due to which the losses incurred prior to the previous year cannot be allowed to be carried forward in terms of section 79.
- •(c) Whether the assessee has incurred any speculation loss referred to in section 73 during the previous year, If yes, please furnish the details of the same.

# [Clause 32]

- •(d) whether the assessee has incurred any loss referred to in section 73A in respect of any specified business during the previous year, if yes, please furnish details of the same.
- •(e) In case of a company, please state that whether the company is deemed to be carrying on a speculation business as referred in explanation to section 73, if yes, please furnish the details of speculation loss if any incurred during the previous year.

# Anything else?

- A review of earlier years' returns whether filed in time
- A review of relevant Assessment Orders
- A review of Annual Return of ROC

#### [Clause 33]

 Section-wise details of deductions, if any, admissible under Chapter VIA

 What if separate audit / certification required to claim deduction?

 Payments made from personal A/c. of the Assessee (proprietor) – Qua Assessee or Qua Business?

### [Clause 34 (a) to (c)]

•Whether the assessee is required to deduct or collect tax as per the provisions of Chapter XVII-B or Chapter XVII-BB. If Yes, please furnish:

TAN	Sec.	Nature	Total	Total	Total	Amount	Total	Amount	Amount
		of	amount	amount	amount	of tax	amount	of tax	of tax
		Paymen	of	on	on	ded. Or	on	deducte	deducte
		t	Paymen	which	which	coll. Out	which	d or	d or
			t or	tax was	tax was	of (6)	tax was	collecte	collecte
			Receipt	required	deducte		deducte	d on (8)	d not
			of the	to be	d or		d or		deposite
			nature	deducte	collecte		collecte		d to the
			specifie	d or	d at		d at less		credit of
			d in Col.	collecte	specifie		than		the
			3	d out of	d rate		specifie		Central
				(4)	out of		d rate		Governe
					(5)		out of		mnt out
							(7)		of (6)
									and (8).
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

(b) Whether the assessee has furnished the statement of tax deducted and collected within the prescribed time. **If not,** Please furnish the details:

TAN	Type of	Due	Date of	Whether the statement of
	Form	Date for	Furnishi	Tax deducted or collected
		furnishin	ng, if	contains information about
		g	furnishe	all transactions which are
			d.	required to be reported.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
\'\'	(-)		\ '/	(3)

(c) whether the assessee is liable to pay interest under section 201(1A) or section 206C(7). If Yes, please furnish:

TAN	Amount of Interest Payable	Amount paid out of Col. (2)	Date of Payment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

### [Clause 35 (a) and (b)]

- (a) In the case of a trading concern, give quantitative details of
- the principal items of goods traded:
- (i) Opening stock;
- (ii) Purchases during the previous year;
- (iii) Sales during the previous year;
- (iv) Closing stock;
- (v) shortage/excess, if any.

#### [Clause 35 (a) and (b)]

(b) In the case of a manufacturing concern, give quantitative details of the principal items of raw materials, finished

products and by-products:

- A. Raw materials:
- (i) opening stock;
- (ii) purchases during the previous year;
- (iii) consumption during the previous year;
- (iv) sales during the previous year;
- (v) closing stock;
- (vi)\* yield of finished products;
- (vii)\* percentage of yield;
- (viii)\* shortage/excess, if any.

### [Clause 35 (a) and (b)]

- B. Finished products/By-products:
- (i) opening stock;
- (ii) purchases during the previous year;
- (iii) quantity manufactured during the previous year;
- (iv) sales during the previous year;
- (v) closing stock;
- (vi) shortage/excess, if any.
- \* Information may be given to the extent available.

#### [Clause 36]

In the case of a domestic company, details of tax on distributed profits under section 115-O in the following form:

- (a) total amount of distributed profits;
- (b) amount of reduction as referred to in section 115-O(1A)(i)
- (c) amount of reduction as referred to in section 115-O(1A)(ii)
- (d) total tax paid thereon;
- (e) dates of payment with amounts.

# [Clause 37] and [Clause 38]

- •Whether any cost audit was carried out, if yes, enclose a copy of the report of such audit [See section 139(9)].
- •What if cost audit applicable but not done?

•Whether any audit was conducted under the Central Excise Act, 1944, if yes, enclose a copy of the report of such audit.

# [Clause 39]

•Whether any audit was conducted under section 72A of the Finance Act 1994 in relation to valuation of taxable services. If Yes, give the details, if any, of the disqualification or disagreement on any matter/ item/ value/ quantity as may be reported/identified by the auditor:

# [Clause 40]

Accounting ratios with calculations as follows:

- (a) Gross profit /Turnover;
- (b) Net profit/Turnover; (NPAT)
- (c) Stock-in-trade /Turnover;
- (d) Material consumed /Finished goods produced.

# [Clause 40]

The value of finished goods formula:

- (a) Raw material consumption -
- (b) Stores and spare parts consumption -
- (c) Wages -
- (d) Other manufacturing expenses excluding depreciation.

Sub total -

Add: Opening stock in process -

Deduct: Closing stocks in process -

# [Clause 41]

•Please furnish the details of demand raised or refund issued during the previous year under any tax laws other than Income tax Act, 1961 and Wealth tax Act. 1957 along with details of relevant proceedings: